Chapter 1.1 Bringing It All Together

(Powers & Exponents, Squares and Square Roots, Order of Operations)

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|----|---|--|--|--|--|
| De | Define the following vocabulary words: | | | | |
| 1) | Evaluate: | | | | |
| 2) | Exponent: | | | | |
| St | State whether the statement is <i>true</i> or <i>false</i> . | | | | |
| If | false, replace the underlined word or number to make a true sentence. | | | | |
| 3) | Two or more numbers that are multiplied together are called <u>powers</u> . | | | | |
| 4) | The product of a number and itself is the <u>square root</u> of the number. | | | | |
| 5) | Mathematicians agreed on an <u>order of operations</u> so that numerical expressions would have only one value. | | | | |

1-1 A Plan for Problem Solving (pp. 25-29)

Underline the correct term to complete each sentence.

- 6) The (*Plan, Solve*) step is the step of the four-step plan in which you decide which strategy you will use to solve the problem.
- 7) According to the four-step plan, if your answer is not correct, you should (estimate the answer, make a new plan and start again).
- 8) Once you solve a problem, make sure your solution contains any appropriate (strategies, units or labels).

Use the four-step plan to solve each problem.

- 9) When Tamik calls home from college, she talks ten minutes per call for 3 calls each week. How many minutes does she use in a 15-week semester?
- 10) Alan was paid \$9 per hour and earned \$128.25. How many hours did he work?



1-3 Squares and Square Roots (pp. 34-37)

Find the square of each number.

Find each square root.

15)
$$\sqrt{81}$$

17)
$$\sqrt{121}$$
 ______ 18) $\sqrt{484}$ ______

19) The area of a certain kind of ceramic tile is 25 square inches. What is the length of one side?

1-4 Order of Operations (pp. 38-41)

Evaluate each expression. Show your work ©

20)
$$24 - 8 + 3^2$$

22)
$$9 + 3(7 - 5)^3$$

23)
$$15 + 9 \div 3 - 7$$

24)
$$48 \div 6 + 2 \times 5$$

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26)
$$2^3 - 6 \div 3 + 3^2$$

27)
$$2(7-3) \div 2^2$$

28)
$$(2 + 10) \div 4 + 2^2$$
 29) $24 - 8 + 4^2 \div 2^3$

29)
$$24 - 8 + 4^2 \div 2^3$$

30)
$$22 + 3(8 - 2)^3 + 12 \div 4$$
 31) $(4 + 3)^2 \div (5 + 2) + 5^2$

31)
$$(4+3)^2 \div (5+2) + 5^2$$

32)
$$5 \cdot 3^2 - 7 + 4$$

33)
$$10^2 \div 10 \times 5 + 1^3 - 4^2$$

34)
$$25 - (3^2 + 2 \times 5)$$

34)
$$25 - (3^2 + 2 \times 5)$$
 35) $3 + (24 \div 2^3 \cdot 7) - 2^2 \cdot 5$

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Chapter 1.1 Answer Key B.I.T

(Powers & Exponents, Squares and Square Roots, Order of Operations)

Vocabulary Check

Define the following vocabulary words:

- 1) Evaluate: To find the value / to solve / work it out
- 2) Exponent: Tells how many times the base is used as a factor

State whether the statement is true or false.

If false, replace the underlined word or number to make a true sentence.

3) Two or more numbers that are multiplied together are called powers.

false; factors

4) The product of a number and itself is the square root of the number.

false; square

5) Mathematicians agreed on an <u>order of operations</u> so that numerical expressions would have only one value. **true**

1-1 A Plan for Problem Solving (pp. 25-29)

Underline the correct term to complete each sentence.

- 6) The (<u>Plan</u>, Solve) step is the step of the four-step plan in which you decide which strategy you will use to solve the problem.
- 7) According to the four-step plan, if your answer is not correct, you should (estimate the answer, make a new plan and start again).
- 8) Once you solve a problem, make sure your solution contains any appropriate (strategies, units or labels).

Use the four-step plan to solve each problem.

- 9) When Tamik calls home from college, she talks ten minutes per call for 3 calls each week. How many minutes does she use in a 15-week semester? 450 min
- 10) Alan was paid \$9 per hour and earned \$128.25. How many hours did he work?

14.25 hours or 144 hours

1-3 Squares and Square Roots (pp. 34-37)

Find the square of each number.

Find each square root.

15)
$$\sqrt{81}$$
= 9

16)
$$\sqrt{324} = 18$$

17)
$$\sqrt{121} = 11$$

18)
$$\sqrt{484} = 22$$

19) The area of a certain kind of ceramic tile is 25 square inches. What is the length of one side? = $\frac{5}{10}$ in

1-4 Order of Operations (pp. 38-41)

Evaluate each expression. Show your work ©

20)
$$24 - 8 + 3^2$$

$$24 - 8 + 9$$

$$16 + 9$$

25

21)
$$9 + 18 \div 6$$

$$9 + 3$$

12

22)
$$9 + 3(7 - 5)^3$$

$$9 + 3(2)^3$$

$$9 + 3(8)$$

$$9 + 24$$

33

$$8 + 2 \times 5$$

18

$$15 + 3 - 7$$

11

25)
$$8 + 2(9 - 5) - (2 \times 3)$$

$$8 + 2(4) - (2 \times 3)$$

$$8 + 2(4) - 6$$

$$8 + 8 - 6$$

10

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26)
$$2^3 - 6 \div 3 + 3^2$$

 $8 - 6 \div 3 + 3^2$
 $8 - 6 \div 3 + 9$
 $8 - 2 + 9$
 $6 + 9$

28)
$$(2 + 10) \div 4 + 2^{2}$$

 $12 \div 4 + 2^{2}$
 $12 \div 4 + 4$
 $3 + 4$
 7

27)
$$2(7-3) \div 2^2$$

 $2(4) \div 2^2$
 $2(4) \div 4$
 $8 \div 4$
2

29)
$$24 - 8 + 4^2 \div 2^3$$

 $24 - 8 + 16 \div 2^3$
 $24 - 8 + 16 \div 8$
 $24 - 8 + 2$
 $16 + 2$
18

31)
$$(4 + 3)^2 \div (5 + 2) + 5^2$$

 $7^2 \div (5 + 2) + 5^2$
 $7^2 \div 7 + 5^2$
 $49 \div 7 + 5^2$
 $49 \div 7 + 25$
 $7 + 25$
32

33)
$$10^2 \div 10 \times 5 + 1^3 - 4^2$$

 $100 \div 10 \times 5 + 1^3 - 4^2$
 $100 \div 10 \times 5 + 1 - 4^2$
 $100 \div 10 \times 5 + 1 - 16$
 $10 \times 5 + 1 - 16$
 $50 + 1 - 16$
 $51 - 16$
35

35)
$$3 + (24 \div 2^3 \cdot 7) - 2^2 \cdot 5$$

 $3 + (24 \div 8 \cdot 7) - 2^2 \cdot 5$
 $3 + (3 \cdot 7) - 2^2 \cdot 5$
 $3 + 21 - 2^2 \cdot 5$
 $3 + 21 - 4 \cdot 5$
 $3 + 21 - 20$
 $24 - 20$